

Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	V
ABOUT THE EDITOR/MAIN CONTRIBUTOR.....	VII
ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS.....	IX
Introduction	1
A. Goals of the Book.....	7
B. Pedagogical Approach.....	8
C. Overview of the Book.....	9
Endnotes.....	14
Chapter 1. Convergence of Gender Equality in Citizenship Rights and a Child’s Right to Education: The Cases of Jordan, Kuwait, and Lebanon	17
A. Introduction	17
B. Nationality Laws and Gender	20
C. International Covenants.....	26
D. Analysis	28
1. Jordan	29
a. National Citizenship Laws.....	29
b. Children’s Access to Education.....	32
2. Kuwait	34
a. National Citizenship Laws.....	34
b. Children’s Access to Education.....	35
3. Lebanon.....	37
a. National Citizenship Laws.....	37
b. Children’s Access to Education.....	38
4. Bringing It All Together.....	40
E. Conclusion.....	44
Bibliography.....	46
Chapter 2. A Comparative Analysis of How Unequal Protections Afforded to Foreign Domestic Workers in Hong Kong Give Rise to Human Rights Violations	51
A. Introduction	51
1. Nature of the Problem.....	54
2. Background of FDWs.....	55
B. Applicable International Laws and Conventions.....	57

C.	Analysis of the Unequal Protection of Non-FDWs' Rights vis-à-vis FDWs' Rights	59
1.	Special Rules and Regulations Pertaining to FDWs	60
2.	Unequal Rights to Gain the Right of Abode	62
3.	Working Overtime.....	64
4.	Underpaid and Exploited	65
5.	Maternity Protection	66
6.	Poor Working Conditions.....	67
7.	Abolished Freedom of Movement	67
8.	Discrepancies Within Legal Enforcement.....	69
D.	Recommended Reforms	70
E.	Conclusion.....	71
	Endnotes.....	73

Chapter 3. The Pitfalls of the Expansion of Immigration Detention:

	A Focus on U.S. Immigration Policy.....	77
A.	Introduction	77
B.	Background	80
C.	Analysis	86
1.	Detention	86
a.	Mandatory Detention	87
b.	Permissive Detention	88
c.	Indefinite Mandatory Detention.....	89
D.	Due Process and Detention	90
E.	Habeas Corpus and Detention	93
F.	Comparison to Rights of Detained Criminal Defendants.....	96
G.	Detention and Human Rights.....	97
H.	Conclusion.....	100
	Bibliography.....	101
	Endnotes.....	103

Chapter 4. A Post-*Kafala* Qatar: Is There Hope for Meaningful

	Reform in the Wake of the World Cup?.....	107
A.	Introduction	107
B.	Literature Review	111
1.	Background of the <i>Kafala</i> System.....	112
2.	Inequality Under the Labor Laws	116
C.	The <i>Kafala</i> System and Human Trafficking	117
D.	Legal Framework.....	118
E.	Implications of the FIFA World Cup Game.....	121
1.	Qatar's Solutions.....	123
F.	Recommendations	125
G.	Conclusion.....	127

Bibliography.....	128
Endnotes.....	130

Chapter 5. Statelessness of Syrian-Born Kurds: The Prospect of Being Born Stateless and Dying Stateless	135
A. Introduction.....	135
B. Background.....	137
1. Statelessness.....	142
2. International Law and Statelessness	143
3. Domestic Laws.....	143
4. Brief Overview of the Syrian Arabic Republic	144
5. A Brief Overview of Kurdish History	144
6. Kurds in Syria.....	145
7. Children Born into Kurdish Families in Syria	148
8. Marriage, Gender, and Property Rights of Kurds in Syria	150
9. Statelessness of Kurds—A Shifting Locus of the Problem	151
Bibliography.....	153
Endnotes.....	155

Chapter 6. The Palestinian Struggle: Is Citizenship the Way Forward?.....	159
A. Introduction.....	159
B. Jordan.....	163
1. Pathway to Citizenship & Residency Rights	165
2. Education.....	166
3. Access to Employment.....	168
4. Ownership of Property.....	169
C. Egypt.....	170
1. Pathway to Citizenship & Residency Rights	172
2. Education.....	174
3. Access to Employment.....	175
4. Ownership of Property.....	177
D. Israel.....	178
1. Pathway to Citizenship & Residency Rights	180
2. Education.....	185
3. Access to Employment.....	187
4. Ownership of Property.....	188
E. Conclusion.....	190
Endnotes.....	191

Chapter 7. The Interconnected Challenges and Dangers Faced by Haitian and Haitian-Descended Youth in the Dominican Republic	195
A. Introduction	195
B. Background	196
C. Blackness, Haiti and Dominican Identity	198
D. The Changing Interpretation of Immigration General Law No. 285-04.....	200
E. Human Trafficking	208
F. Conclusion.....	212
Bibliography.....	213
Endnotes.....	217
Chapter 8. In the Interstice of Sovereignty, Human Rights, and Pan-Africanism: Liberian Refugees in Ghana.....	221
A. Introduction	221
B. The Dominance of Sovereignty in Ghana and Beyond.....	226
C. The Pan-Africanism Antithesis.....	235
D. Synthesis: Sovereignty, Human Rights, and Pan-Africanism: The EU as Model?	240
Endnotes.....	247
Conclusion.....	251
Endnotes.....	260
INDEX.....	261