Contents

Contributing	Authorsvi
List of Acron	ymsx
Introduction,	by John C. Dernbach1
Part I.	Context
Chapter 1:	Technical and Economic Feasibility of Deep Decarbonization in the United States, by James H. Williams, David Ismay, Ryan A. Jones, Gabe Kwok, and Ben Haley
	Selected Figures6
PART II.	Cross-Cutting Approaches to Reducing Emissions
Chapter 2:	Carbon Pricing, by Shi-Ling Hsu10
Chapter 3:	Behavior, by Michael P. Vandenbergh and Paul C. Stern
Chapter 4:	Technological Innovation, by Gary E. Marchant13
Chapter 5:	Financing Large-Scale Projects, by Robert Freedman, Monica Lamb, and Claire Melvin
Chapter 6:	Financing at the Grid Edge, by C. Baird Brown17
Chapter 7:	Materials Consumption and Solid Waste, by Michael Burger
Chapter 8:	International Trade, by Elizabeth Trujillo22
PART III.	Energy Efficiency, Conservation, and Fuel Switching in Buildings and Industry
Chapter 9:	Lighting, Appliances, and Other Equipment, by Kit Kennedy

Chapter 10:	New Buildings, by Lee Paddock and Caitlin McCoy28
Chapter 11:	Existing Buildings, by James Charles Smith30
Chatper 12:	Industrial Sector, by Gregg P. Macey32
Part IV.	Energy Efficiency, Conservation, and Fuel Switching in Transportation
Chapter 13:	Transforming Transportation Demand, by Trip Pollard
Chapter 14:	Light-Duty Vehicles, by Amy L. Stein and Joshua P. Fershée
Chapter 15:	Heavy-Duty Vehicles and Freight, by Andrea Hudson Campbell, Avi B. Zevin, and Keturah A. Brown40
Chapter 16:	Aviation, by Aoife O'Leary42
Chapter 17:	Shipping, by Aoife O'Leary44
Part V.	ELECTRICITY DECARBONIZATION
Chapter 18:	Utility-Scale Renewables, by Michael B. Gerrard47
Chapter 19:	Distributed Renewable Energy, by K.K. DuVivier49
Chapter 20:	Transmission, Distribution and Storage: Grid Integration, by Alexandra B. Klass51
Chapter 21:	Nuclear Energy, by David A. Repka and Tyson R. Smith
Chapter 22:	Hydropower, by Charles R. Sensiba, Michael A. Swiger, and Sharon L. White55
Chapter 23:	Electricity Charges, Mandates, and Subsidies, by Jim Rossi
Chapter 24:	Phasing Out the Use of Fossil Fuels for the Generation of Electricity, by Steven Weissman and Réna Kakon (with appendices by Stephen Herzenberg and Michael B. Gerrard)

Part VI.	Fuel Decarbonization
Chapter 25:	Bioenergy Feedstocks, by Blake Hudson and Uma Outka
Chapter 26:	Production and Delivery of Low-Carbon Gaseous Fuels, by Romany M. Webb and Melinda E. Taylor
Chapter 27:	Production and Delivery of Bioenergy Fuels, by James M. Van Nostrand
Part VII.	CARBON CAPTURE AND NEGATIVE EMISSIONS
Chapter 28:	Carbon Capture and Sequestration, by Wendy B. Jacobs and Michael T. Craig71
Chapter 29:	Negative Emissions Technologies and Direct Air Capture, by Tracy Hester73
Chapter 30:	Agriculture, by Peter H. Lehner and Nathan A. Rosenberg
Chapter 31:	Forestry, by Federico Cheever with Robert B. McKinstry, Jr., and Robert L. Fischman79
Part VIII.	Non-Carbon Dioxide Climate Pollutants
Chapter 32:	Black Carbon, by Melissa Powers83
Chapter 33:	Methane, by Steven Ferrey with Romany M. Webb
Chapter 34:	Fluorinated Gases, by Nathan Borgford-Parnell, Stephen Oliver Andersen, and Durwood Zaelke87
Chapter 35:	Nitrous Oxide, by Jessica Wentz and David Kanter89
Kev Recomm	endations Organized by Actor91