
TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE SEVENTH EDITION	V
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	VII
TABLE OF CASES	XXXVII
Chapter 1. An Introduction to Family Law	1
A. Examining the “Family” in Family Law	1
1. Living Single	2
ERIC KLINENBERG, GOING SOLO: THE EXTRAORDINARY RISE AND SURPRISING APPEAL OF LIVING ALONE	2
Notes	6
2. Civil Sibling Partnerships	8
Francesca Gillett, <i>Civil Partnerships: “Why I Want One With My Sister”</i>	8
Note	9
3. Unmarried Couples	10
Erika Allen, <i>Lost for Words: What Comes After “Boyfriend” When Marriage Isn’t a Desire?</i>	10
Note	12
4. Marriage	13
Obergefell v. Hodges	13
Notes	14
5. Multiples and Polyamory	15
Elizabeth F. Emens, <i>Monogamy’s Law: Compulsory Monogamy and Polyamorous Existence</i>	15
Adrienne D. Davis, <i>Regulating Polygamy: Intimacy, Default Rules, and Bargaining for Equality</i>	23
Notes	25
B. Structuring Family Law: Some Approaches	25
1. Some Liberalisms	25
Carl E. Schneider, <i>The Channelling Function in Family Law</i>	27
Notes	31
Linda C. McClain, <i>Love, Marriage, and the Baby Carriage: Revisiting the Channelling Function of Family Law</i>	32
Notes	36
2. Some Egalitarianisms	37
Wendy W. Williams, <i>Ruth Bader Ginsburg’s Equal Protection Clause: 1970–80</i>	39
Mary Becker, <i>Strength in Diversity: Feminist Theoretical Approaches to Child Custody and Same-Sex Relationships</i>	42
Notes	48
R.A. Lenhardt, <i>Race, Dignity, and the Right to Marry</i>	49
Notes	51
Cynthia Grant Bowman, <i>Recovering Socialism for Feminist Legal Theory in the 21st Century</i>	52
Note	54

3.	Conservative Critique.....	54
	Phyllis Schlafly, <i>How the Feminists Want to Change Our</i>	
	<i>Laws</i>	55
	Note.....	58
4.	Some Legalisms.....	58
Chapter 2. Marrying.....		61
A.	Some Initial Perspectives on Marriage	62
	Sherif Girgis, Robert P. George & Ryan T. Anderson, <i>What is</i>	
	<i>Marriage?</i>	62
	Laurie Essig & Lynn Owens, <i>What if Marriage Is Bad for Us?</i>	65
	Note.....	67
B.	Restrictions on Who May Marry	67
1.	Constitutionality of Marriage Restrictions	67
	Loving v. Virginia.....	67
	Notes	71
	Zablocki v. Redhail.....	76
	Notes	86
	Turner v. Safley.....	88
	Notes	91
	Obergefell v. Hodges	92
	Notes	106
2.	Traditional Restrictions.....	110
a.	Incest.....	111
	State v. Sharon H.	111
	Back v. Back	115
	Claude Levi-Strauss, <i>The Family, in MAN, CULTURE AND</i>	
	<i>SOCIETY</i>	116
	Margaret Mead, <i>Anomalies in American Post-Divorce</i>	
	<i>Relationships, in DIVORCE AND AFTER</i>	117
	Notes	119
b.	Age.....	121
	In re J.M.N.	121
	Notes	127
c.	Polygamy.....	129
	Collier v. Fox.....	129
	Notes	135
d.	Other Restrictions on Marrying (or Not Marrying)	137
	Notes	138
C.	Restrictions on the Procedure for Marrying.....	141
	Rappaport v. Katz.....	141
	Notes	143
	Jones v. Perry.....	144
	Notes	151
D.	State of Mind Restrictions.....	152
	Lester v. Lester	152
	Note.....	154
	Johnston v. Johnston	155
	Notes	157

In re the Marriage of Farr 158
 Note 160
 E. Common Law Marriage 160
 Hargrave v. Duval-Couetil (In re Estate of Duval)..... 160
 Coon v. Tuerk 164
 Note 170

**Chapter 3. Marriage: Legal Visions of Privacy, Equality, and
 Violence173**

A. The Traditional Model of Marriage 173
 1. Coverture 173
 William Blackstone, 1 Commentaries on the Laws of England
 (A Facsimile of the First Edition of 1765–1769)..... 173
 Notes 175
 2. Marital Privacy 176
 McGuire v. McGuire..... 176
 Notes 180
 3. Gender Roles 182
 Bradwell v. Illinois 182
 Graham v. Graham 183
 Notes 185
 B. Challenges to the Traditional Marriage Model..... 186
 1. Economic and Social Changes 186
 Anne Weisberg & Ellen Galinsky, *Changing Families,
 Changing Work* 186
 Notes 190
 2. Legal Limits on Sex Discrimination 190
 a. Constitutional Limits on Sex Discrimination..... 190
 i. The Nineteenth Amendment 191
 Reva B. Siegel, *She the People: The Nineteenth
 Amendment, Sex Equality, Federalism, and the
 Family* 191
 Notes..... 194
 ii. The Fourteenth Amendment 195
 Ruth Bader Ginsburg, *Gender and the Constitution*... 197
 Note 198
 Orr v. Orr 199
 Note 201
 United States v. Virginia 201
 Notes..... 210
 b. Positive Law Limits on Sex Discrimination 211
 i. Title VII..... 212
 Hopkins v. Price Waterhouse 212
 Notes..... 218
 Hively v. Ivy Tech Community College of Indiana..... 219
 Notes..... 228
 ii. Family and Medical Leave..... 228
 Family and Medical Leave Act 229
 Notes..... 233

	CATHERINE R. ALBISTON, INSTITUTIONAL INEQUALITY AND THE MOBILIZATION OF THE FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE ACT: RIGHTS ON LEAVE	233
	Note	236
iii.	Non-Legal Limits on Sex Discrimination: The Social and Individual Reallocation and Preservation of Duties Within (Traditional) Marriage	236
	S.M. Miller, <i>The Making of a Confused Middle Class Husband</i>	236
	Notes	241
	Dorothy E. Roberts, <i>Spiritual and Menial Housework</i>	242
	Note	244
C.	The Doctrine of Family Privacy, Again	245
1.	The Constitutional “Right to Privacy” (a.k.a. Constitutionally- Protected “Liberty”)	245
	Griswold v. Connecticut	246
	Eisenstadt v. Baird	251
	Notes	252
	Roe v. Wade	253
	Notes	257
	Planned Parenthood v. Casey	258
	Notes	277
	Whole Woman’s Health v. Hellerstedt	279
	Notes	283
	Lawrence v. Texas	286
	Note	294
	Obergefell v. Hodges	295
	Notes	295
2.	Domestic Violence	297
a.	The Right of Chastisement, Marital Privacy, and Marital Rape: Traditional Rules and Evolution—an Introduction	297
b.	Breaking Down Marital Privacy Protections. Take 1: Battered Women’s Syndrome	301
	People v. Humphrey	301
	R. v. Malott	308
	Notes	309
c.	Breaking Down Marital Privacy Protections. Take 2: Anti-Domestic Violence Laws	311
i.	Civil Protective Orders	311
	Massachusetts Abuse Prevention Law	311
	Notes	313
	Mitchell v. Mitchell	316
	Note	320
	Ba v. United States	321
	Notes	323
ii.	Mandatory Arrest Policies	324
	Attorney General’s Task Force on Family Violence	324

Notes..... 325

Liza Mundy, *Fault Line* 327

Notes..... 336

Town of Castle Rock v. Gonzales..... 336

Notes..... 345

d. Breaking Down Marital Privacy Protections. Take 3:

Marital Rape..... 350

Jill Elaine Hasday, *Contest and Consent: A Legal History of Marital Rape* 352

Notes 357

Robin West, *Desperately Seeking a Moralist* 358

Note 362

Chapter 4. Parenting.....363

A. Parental Authority and Its Limits..... 363

1. Education..... 363

Pierce v. Society of Sisters 365

Notes 366

2. Child Labor Laws..... 368

Prince v. Massachusetts 368

Notes 371

3. Family Privacy 372

Kilgrow v. Kilgrow 372

Note..... 376

4. Child Neglect and Abuse 376

Judith Areen, *Intervention Between Parent and Child: A Reappraisal of the State’s Role in Child Neglect and Abuse Cases*..... 376

Notes 379

a. Defining Neglect..... 382

Department of Children and Families, Division of Child Protection and Permanency v. E.D.-O. 382

Notes 386

In re Pope..... 390

Notes 394

People v. Carroll 395

Note 398

b. Religious Practice or Neglect? 398

Walker v. Superior Court..... 398

Notes 403

c. Physical Violence Against a Child: Discipline or Abuse? 405

Chronister v. Brenneman 405

Cynthia Godsoe, *Redefining Parental Rights: The Case of Corporal Punishment* 408

Notes 409

d. Violence in the Household 412

Nicholson v. Scoppetta 412

Notes 418

e.	Termination of Parental Rights	419
	In the Matter of R.T.	419
	Notes	422
B.	Unmarried Fathers.....	424
	Stanley v. Illinois	424
	Notes	428
	Lehr v. Robertson.....	429
	Notes	436
	Michael H. v. Gerald D.	437
	Notes	446
C.	The Extended Family	448
	Troxel v. Granville	448
	Note.....	457
D.	Adoption	457
1.	Historical Background.....	457
	Jamil Zainaldin, <i>The Emergence of a Modern American</i> <i>Family Law: Child Custody, Adoption, and the Courts,</i> <i>1796–1851</i>	457
2.	Types of Adoption.....	459
a.	Agency Adoption.....	460
	Vela v. Marywood.....	460
	TITLE 15A: ADOPTION ACT	465
	Note	466
b.	Independent Adoption.....	467
	In re J.M.P.	467
	Note	476
c.	Children with Special Needs	476
	Ferdinand v. Department for Children and Their Families.....	476
	Notes	480
d.	Stepparent Adoption	481
	In the Matter of the Adoption of G.L.V. and M.J.V.	481
	TITLE 15A: ADOPTION ACT	485
	Note	486
e.	Open Adoption.....	487
	Birth Mother v. Adoptive Parents and New Hope Child and Family Agency.....	488
	Note	490
f.	Transnational Adoptions	492
	Adoption of M.S.	492
	Notes	495
g.	A Market for Adoptions?.....	498
	RICHARD A. POSNER, <i>SEX AND REASON</i>	498
	Notes	502
3.	Standards	504
a.	Child’s Best Interest	504
	Sonet v. Unknown Father.....	504
	Notes	506

- b. Race 507
 - Petition of R.M.G. 507
 - Notes 512
 - R. Richard Banks, *The Color of Desire: Fulfilling Adoptive Parents’ Racial Preferences Through Discriminatory State Action*..... 513
 - Note 515
- c. Adoption of Native American Children..... 515
 - Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians v. Holyfield..... 515
 - Note 519
 - Adoptive Couple v. Baby Girl 520
 - Notes 529
 - Solangel Maldonado, *Race, Culture, and Adoption: Lessons from Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians v. Holyfield*..... 532
- d. Sexual Orientation 534
 - Campaign for Southern Equality v. Miss. Dep’t of Human Services..... 534
 - Note 537
- 4. Post-Adoption Issues..... 537
 - a. Constitutional Background: Full Faith and Credit Clause..... 537
 - V.L. v. E.L., et al..... 537
 - Note 540
 - b. Agency Liability..... 541
 - Ann Marie N. v. City and County of San Francisco..... 541
 - Note 545
 - c. An Adoptee’s Right to Know Biological Identity 546
 - In the Matter of the Application of Victor M. I. I. 546
 - Notes 548
 - d. Fraud..... 549
 - Joslyn v. Reynolds 549
 - In re Petition of Otakar Kirchner..... 551
 - Notes 557

Chapter 5. Nonmarital Families 559

- A. Unmarried Adults 559
 - 1. Traditional Rules—and Their Decline 561
 - McLaughlin v. Florida 561
 - Note..... 566
 - Margaret M. Mahoney, *Forces Shaping the Law of Cohabitation for Opposite Sex Couples* 568
 - Notes 570
 - 2. Contemporary Practices of Nonmarital Families 575
 - Pew Research Center, Soc. & Demographic Trends Project, *The Decline of Marriage and Rise of New Families* 575
 - Note..... 579
 - Richard Fry & D’Vera Cohn, *Living Together: The Economics of Cohabitation*, PEW RESEARCH CENTER..... 579

	Note	581
3.	Legal Developments	581
	Marvin v. Marvin	581
	Notes	587
	AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE, PRINCIPLES OF THE LAW OF FAMILY	
	DISSOLUTION	591
	Note	594
	Blumenthal v. Brewer	595
	Notes	600
	LAW COMMISSION OF CANADA, BEYOND CONJUGALITY:	
	RECOGNIZING AND SUPPORTING CLOSE PERSONAL ADULT	
	RELATIONSHIPS	601
	Notes	609
B.	Unmarried Parents and Their Children	609
1.	Some Constitutional Rules Governing “Legitimacy” Rules	610
	Lalli v. Lalli	610
	Clark v. Jeter	615
	Notes	617
2.	Unmarried Parents, Their Children, and the Legal	
	Regulation of Non-Marital Families	618
	Clare Huntington, <i>Postmarital Family Law: A Legal</i>	
	<i>Structure for Nonmarital Families</i>	618
	June Carbone & Naomi Cahn, <i>Nonmarriage</i>	626
	Notes	629
C.	The Extended Family	631
	Moore v. City of East Cleveland	631
	Notes	636
	Troxel v. Granville	637
	Note	637
D.	Groups	638
	Village of Belle Terre v. Boraas	638
	Note	642
	Penobscot Area Housing Development Corp. v. City of Brewer	642
	Borough of Glassboro v. Vallorosi	644
	Notes	647
	ROSABETH MOSS KANTER, COMMITMENT AND COMMUNITY:	
	COMMUNES AND UTOPIAS IN SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE	648
	Note	649
	WILLIAM M. KEPHART, THE FAMILY, SOCIETY AND THE INDIVIDUAL ...	649
	Notes	657
	Laura M. Padilla, <i>Single-Parent Latinas on the Margin: Seeking a</i>	
	<i>Room With a View, Meals, and Built-in Community</i>	657
	Notes	662
	Chapter 6. Assisted Reproductive Technologies and the Law	663
A.	Surrogacy Contracts	665
1.	The Legality and Enforceability of Surrogacy Contracts	665
	D.C. CODE § 16–401	665
	Notes	670

In re Baby M.....	670
Notes	684
2. The Legality and Enforceability of Transnational Surrogacy	
Contracts.....	687
In re X and Y	688
Notes	691
B. Assisted Reproductive Technologies and Parentage	693
1. ART and the Gestational Carrier’s Parental Status.....	693
In re C.K.G.....	693
Notes	702
2. ART and the Spouse’s Parental Status.....	703
Strnad v. Strnad.....	704
Notes	704
Okoli v. Okoli.....	705
Notes	708
Pavan v. Smith	709
Notes	712
3. ART and the Unmarried Partner’s Parental Status.....	713
Charisma R. v. Kristina S.	713
Notes	716
UNIFORM PARENTAGE ACT.....	717
Notes	717
Conover v. Conover	718
Notes	718
4. ART and the Donor’s Parental Status	719
In re K.M.H.....	719
Notes	726
C. Rights and Interests of Children Conceived Through ART	729
1. How Many Parents at a Minimum or Maximum?	729
In re Roberto d.B.	729
Note.....	733
2. Access to One’s Genetic Information and Contact with the	
Gamete Donor.....	734
Johnson v. Superior Court.....	734
Notes	736
UNIFORM PARENTAGE ACT.....	737
Note.....	738
3. Protection of the Child	738
In re Marriage of Buzzanca.....	738
Notes	739
D. Disposition of Gametes and Embryos.....	740
In re Marriage of Witten	740
Notes	745
E. Misplanted Embryos.....	748
Perry-Rogers v. Fasano.....	748
Note.....	751
F. Regulation, Access, Commodification and Critiques of ART	752
John A. Robertson, <i>Commerce and Regulation in the Assisted</i>	
<i>Reproduction Industry</i>	752

Note.....	753
Judith F. Daar, <i>Accessing Reproductive Technologies: Invisible Barriers, Indelible Harms</i>	754
Kimberly D. Krawiec, <i>Altruism and Intermediation in the Market for Babies</i>	758
Note.....	765
I. Glenn Cohen, <i>Complexifying Commodification, Consumption, ART, and Abortion</i>	765
Note.....	766
R.A. Lenhardt, <i>The Color of Kinship</i>	767
Michele Goodwin, <i>Assisted Reproductive Technology and the Double Bind: The Illusory Choice of Motherhood</i>	771
Note.....	774
Chapter 7. Divorce	775
A. Fault Grounds and Defenses.....	777
1. Historical Background	777
LAWRENCE M. FRIEDMAN, <i>A HISTORY OF AMERICAN LAW</i>	777
Note.....	779
Judith Areen, <i>Uncovering the Reformation Roots of American Marriage and Divorce Law</i>	779
2. Fault-Based Grounds for Divorce	780
a. Adultery	780
Edwards v. Edwards	780
Notes	785
b. Desertion.....	788
Jenkins v. Jenkins.....	788
Notes	790
c. Imprisonment	792
Reyes v. Reyes	792
Notes	793
d. Cruelty	795
Benscoter v. Benscoter	795
Hughes v. Hughes	796
Notes	796
3. Defenses.....	798
a. Recrimination	798
Rankin v. Rankin	798
Notes	800
b. Connivance	801
Hollis v. Hollis	801
Notes	803
c. Condonation.....	804
Willan v. Willan.....	804
Notes	806
B. No Fault Grounds	807
1. The California Reforms.....	807
REPORT OF THE [CALIFORNIA] GOVERNOR’S COMMISSION ON THE FAMILY	807

James Herbie Difonzo, <i>Customized Marriage</i>	808
Note	810
CALIFORNIA FAMILY CODE	811
Note	811
2. The Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act	811
3. Adjudicating No-Fault	812
a. What Constitutes Separation?	812
In re Marriage of Dowd	812
Note	814
b. What Constitutes Irretrievable Breakdown?	814
Grimm v. Grimm	814
Notes	816
c. Contracting Around Statutory Grounds for Divorce.....	817
Massar v. Massar	817
In re Marriage of Cooper.....	819
Note	822
d. Is There Space for Interspousal Torts in No-Fault Divorce?.....	822
Twyman v. Twyman.....	822
Notes	832
Ira Mark Ellman & Stephen D. Sugarman, <i>Spousal Emotional Abuse as a Tort?</i>	833
Notes	838
C. Access to Divorce.....	838
Boddie v. Connecticut	838
Note.....	840
D. Divorce and Other Normative Orders	841
Aflalo v. Aflalo.....	841
Notes	848
E. Revolution and Counter-Revolution?.....	850
Katherine Shaw Spaht, <i>Covenant Marriage Seven Years Later: Its as Yet Unfulfilled Promise</i>	850
Notes	851
Paul R. Amato, <i>Good Enough Marriages: Parental Discord, Divorce, and Children’s Long-Term Well Being</i>	853
Pamela Laufer-Ukeles, <i>Reconstructing Fault: The Case for Spousal Torts</i>	854
Note.....	857
Chapter 8. Custody	859
A. Rose v. Rose	859
1. The Trial	859
Notes	936
2. The Trial Court Decides.....	936
Notes	938
3. The Appeals Court Decides	939
Note.....	939
B. The Best Interest Standard.....	940
UNIFORM MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT.....	940

C.	Applying the Best Interests Standard.....	941
1.	Fitness	941
	Arneson v. Arneson.....	941
	Notes	946
2.	Weighing Multiple Factors.....	946
	Hollon v. Hollon.....	946
	Note.....	951
	Kim H. Pearson, <i>Sexuality in Child Custody Decisions</i>	952
3.	Race and Ethnicity.....	954
	Palmore v. Sidoti.....	954
	Notes	956
	Jones v. Jones.....	957
	Notes	959
4.	Domestic Violence	960
	Ford v. Ford.....	960
	Notes	963
5.	Religion.....	966
	Weisberger v. Weisberger.....	966
	Notes	972
6.	The Child's Preference.....	974
	Nicholas Bala, Rachel Birnbaum, Francine Cyr & Denise McColley, <i>Children's Voices in Family Court: Guidelines for Judges Meeting Children</i>	974
	Notes	976
7.	Counsel for the Child.....	976
	Amy E. Halbrook, <i>Custody: Kids, Counsel and the Constitution</i>	976
	Note.....	978
D.	Joint Custody	978
	Rivero v. Rivero.....	978
	Note.....	983
E.	Alternatives to the Best Interests Standard.....	985
1.	Tender Years Presumption.....	985
	Pusey v. Pusey.....	985
	Note.....	987
2.	Primary Caretaker Presumption	987
	Garska v. McCoy	987
	Notes	992
3.	Past Care or the "Approximate the Time" Standard.....	993
	Young v. Hector.....	993
	Notes	1001
	PRINCIPLES OF THE LAW OF FAMILY DISSOLUTION: ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	1002
	Notes	1004
	Robert J. Levy, <i>Custody Law and the ALI's Principles: A Little History, a Little Policy, and Some Very Tentative Judgments, in RECONCEIVING THE FAMILY</i>	1006

4.	Parenting Plans.....	1011
	PRINCIPLES OF THE LAW OF FAMILY DISSOLUTION: ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	1011
	Note.....	1014
	Huelskamp v. Huelskamp.....	1028
	Notes.....	1030
F.	Visitation (Parenting Time).....	1032
	UNIFORM MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT.....	1032
	Roberts v. Roberts.....	1032
	Notes.....	1039
G.	Modification.....	1039
1.	Change in Circumstances.....	1040
	Weisberger v. Weisberger.....	1040
	Rose v. Rose Revisited.....	1040
	Notes.....	1042
	UNIFORM MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT.....	1043
	Smith v. Smith.....	1044
	Notes.....	1052
2.	Relocation.....	1053
	Bisbing v. Bisbing.....	1053
	Notes.....	1062
H.	Third Parties.....	1064
1.	Grandparents.....	1064
	Troxel v. Granville.....	1064
2.	Stepparents.....	1064
	In re Marriage of DePalma.....	1064
	Simons by & Through Simons v. Gisvold.....	1068
	Edwards v. Edwards.....	1069
	Note.....	1072
I.	De Facto Parents.....	1074
	Conover v. Conover.....	1074
	Notes.....	1082
	UNIFORM PARENTAGE ACT.....	1084
	Note.....	1085
J.	Tri-Parenting.....	1085
	Dawn M. v. Michael M.....	1085
	Notes.....	1089
	UNIFORM PARENTAGE ACT.....	1092
K.	Enforcement.....	1093
1.	Tort Law.....	1094
	Khalifa v. Shannon.....	1094
2.	Criminal Liability.....	1101
	United States v. Amer.....	1101
	Note.....	1106
3.	Separation of Visitation Rights and Child Support.....	1107
	Farmer v. Farmer.....	1107
	Note.....	1109

Chapter 9. Property, Alimony, and Child Support Awards.....	1111
A. Property Division	1113
1. Background to Marital Property Regimes.....	1113
a. Community Property Systems	1114
Problem.....	1114
b. The Common Law System	1114
i. Early Common Law.....	1114
Problem	1115
ii. Equity Courts and Statutory Modifications	1115
Problem	1116
iii. Equitable Remedies and Equitable Distribution	
Statutes.....	1116
UNIFORM MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT	1117
Note	1117
UNIFORM MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT	1118
Notes.....	1118
2. The Problem of Characterization in Equitable Distribution....	1119
a. What Is <i>Marital</i> Property?	1119
i. Basic Principles	1119
AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE, PRINCIPLES OF THE LAW	
OF FAMILY DISSOLUTION	1119
Notes.....	1119
Problems	1120
ii. Characterizing the Increase in Value of Separate	
Property	1120
Innerbichler v. Innerbichler.....	1121
Notes.....	1127
Holman v. Holman	1128
Notes.....	1132
Problems	1133
b. What Is Marital <i>Property</i> ?	1134
i. Pensions and Other Deferred Income	1134
Laing v. Laing.....	1134
Notes.....	1138
Howell v. Howell.....	1139
Notes.....	1143
ii. Human Capital and Other Intangible Assets.....	1143
Postema v. Postema	1143
Notes.....	1150
iii. Marital Debt	1152
Polacheck v. Polacheck.....	1152
Notes.....	1156
3. The Problem of Fairness: What Is Equitable?	1157
N.Y. Dom. Rel. Law § 236 (2008 & Supp. 2018).....	1157
Notes	1158
Tucker v. Tucker	1158
Notes	1160
Finan v. Finan.....	1162
Notes	1164

Problem	1165
B. Alimony.....	1166
Mary Kay Kisthardt, <i>Re-thinking Alimony: The AAML’s Considerations for Calculating Alimony, Spousal Support or Maintenance</i>	1166
1. Types of Alimony.....	1167
D.C. CODE § 16–913. Alimony	1167
Notes	1168
Gnall v. Gnall	1169
Notes	1173
2. Court Discretion.....	1174
a. Need and Ability to Pay Versus Equalizing Incomes	1174
Hodge v. Hodge.....	1174
Note	1176
b. Fault.....	1177
Dykman v. Dykman	1177
Notes	1179
3. Modification.....	1179
Schwarz v. Schwarz	1179
Notes	1184
4. The Future of Alimony.....	1185
Mary Kay Kisthardt, <i>Re-thinking Alimony: The AAML’s Considerations for Calculating Alimony, Spousal Support or Maintenance</i>	1185
Notes	1191
Problem.....	1192
C. Evaluating Divorce Awards	1193
Alicia Brokars Kelly, <i>Rehabilitating Partnership Marriage as a Theory of Wealth Distribution at Divorce: In Recognition of a Shared Life</i>	1194
Notes	1198
Anne L. Alstott, <i>Private Tragedies? Family Law as Social Insurance</i>	1198
D. Child Support	1208
1. Introduction.....	1208
Jacobus tenBroek, <i>California’s Dual System of Family Law: Its Origin, Development, and Present Status (Part I)</i>	1208
Note.....	1209
Tonya L. Brito, <i>The Welfarization of Family Law</i>	1209
Note.....	1211
45 C.F.R. § 302.56. Guidelines for setting child support orders	1211
2. Child Support Guidelines	1212
a. The Income Shares Model.....	1212
Notes	1213
b. Percentage of Obligor Income Model	1214
Note	1215
c. The Melson Formula	1215
3. Applying the Guidelines	1216

a.	Obligations and Obligor	1216
i.	What Counts as Income?	1216
	Colo. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 14–10–115	1216
	Notes	1219
	Kraisinger v. Kraisinger	1219
	Notes	1221
ii.	Who Is Responsible for Child Support?	1222
	Miller v. Miller	1222
	Notes	1228
iii.	When Does the Responsibility End?	1228
	Solomon v. Findley	1228
	Curtis v. Kline	1230
	Notes	1235
b.	Modification	1237
	Little v. Little	1237
	Notes	1240
c.	Court Discretion and Deviation from the Guidelines	1241
i.	Generally	1241
	Colo. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 14–10–115	1241
ii.	Rich Families	1242
	Smith v. Smith	1242
	Notes	1245
iii.	Poor Families	1246
	Rose on Behalf of Clancy v. Moody	1246
	Note	1249
4.	Child Support Enforcement	1249
	Elizabeth G. Patterson, <i>Civil Contempt and the Indigent</i>	
	<i>Child Support Obligor: The Silent Return of Debtor’s</i>	
	<i>Prison</i>	1250
	Eunique v. Powell	1251
	State v. Talty	1255
	Note	1260
	Turner v. Rogers	1261
	Notes	1267
	Cortney E. Lollar, <i>Criminalizing (Poor) Fatherhood</i>	1267
	Note	1270
E.	Bringing It All Together: A Divorce Negotiation Exercise	1270
Chapter 10. Family Law Jurisdiction, Recognition, and Choice		
	of Law	1277
A.	Recognition of Marriage	1277
	Mark Strasser, <i>Marriage, Divorce, and Domicile</i>	1278
	Notes	1279
B.	The Domestic Relations Exception	1280
	Ankenbrandt v. Richards	1280
	Notes	1284
C.	Divorce Jurisdiction	1286
	Sosna v. Iowa	1288
	Notes	1290

- D. Custody Jurisdiction 1290
 - 1. Interstate Custody Disputes 1290
 - a. Initial Child Custody Jurisdiction..... 1290
 - UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION AND ENFORCEMENT ACT 1292
 - Foster v. Wolkowitz..... 1295
 - b. Enforcement and Modification 1298
 - UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION AND ENFORCEMENT ACT 1298
 - PARENTAL KIDNAPPING PREVENTION ACT OF 1980 1299
 - Note 1300
 - Thompson v. Thompson 1301
 - 2. International Custody Disputes 1304
 - Abbott v. Abbott 1304
 - Note 1309
 - Charalambous v. Charalambous 1310
 - Notes 1314
- E. Property, Spousal, and Child Support Jurisdiction 1314
 - 1. Property and Divisible Divorce 1314
 - Vanderbilt v. Vanderbilt 1314
 - Notes 1315
 - 2. Foreign Versus Domestic Law on Marital Property 1316
 - Aleem v. Aleem 1316
 - Note 1323
 - 3. Spousal and Child Support..... 1323
 - a. Constitutional Limits on Long-Arm Jurisdiction..... 1323
 - Kulko v. Superior Court of California..... 1323
 - Rosemarie T. Ring, *Personal Jurisdiction and Child Support: Establishing the Parent-Child Relationship as Minimum Contacts* 1327
 - Note 1330
 - b. Uniform Interstate Family Support Act 1331
 - UNIFORM INTERSTATE FAMILY SUPPORT ACT..... 1331
 - Note 1333
 - Shaikh v. Lakhani 1333
 - Notes 1341
 - FULL FAITH AND CREDIT FOR CHILD SUPPORT ORDERS ACT..... 1341
 - Hamilton v. Hamilton 1343
 - Note 1347
- Chapter 11. Private Ordering 1349**
 - A. Introduction to Private Ordering 1349
 - HENRY SUMNER MAINE, ANCIENT LAW 1349
 - Note 1349
 - Maynard v. Hill 1350
 - Note 1351
 - Brian Bix, *Private Ordering and Family Law* 1352
 - Note 1355

	Robert Mnookin and Lewis Kornhauser, <i>Bargaining in the Shadow of the Law: The Case of Divorce</i>	1356
	Notes	1362
B.	Ordering by Private Contract	1362
1.	Premarital Contracts	1362
a.	Validity.....	1362
	Simeone v. Simeone	1362
	Notes	1367
	UNIFORM PREMARITAL AGREEMENT ACT.....	1368
	Notes	1369
b.	Content.....	1372
	UNIFORM PREMARITAL AGREEMENT ACT.....	1372
	Notes	1372
2.	Marital Agreements.....	1376
	Ansin v. Craven-Ansin.....	1376
	Notes	1386
	Borelli v. Brusseau.....	1387
	Note.....	1394
3.	Separation Agreements	1394
	UNIFORM MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT.....	1395
	Note.....	1397
	Long v. Long.....	1397
	Notes	1405
	Kelley v. Kelley.....	1405
C.	Resolving Family Law Disputes: “Alternative” Models	1407
1.	Arbitration.....	1408
	UNIFORM FAMILY LAW ARBITRATION ACT.....	1408
	Notes	1414
2.	Mediation.....	1415
	SARAH R. COLE, ET AL., 1 MEDIATION: LAW, POLICY AND PRACTICE § 15:2	1415
	Notes	1419
	Ferguson v. Ferguson	1420
	Note.....	1424
3.	Collaborative Lawyering	1424
	Kristen M. Blankley, <i>Agreeing to Collaborate in Advance</i>	1424
	Notes	1428
4.	Traditional Versus Alternative Family Law Dispute Resolution Approaches: Looking to the Future.....	1430
	Jane C. Murphy & Jana B. Singer, <i>Moving Family Dispute Resolution from the Court System to the Community</i>	1431
	Notes	1434
	INDEX	1435