

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

PREFACE .....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....	v
TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	vii
<b>Part 1. Constitutive/Organic.....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. Institutions/Organizations.....	1
<i>General</i> .....	1
1.1 Charter of the United Nations .....	1
1.2 Statute of the International Court of Justice.....	25
1.3 Statute of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) .....	38
1.4 European Union: Consolidated Versions of the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.....	43
<i>United Nations Environment Programme</i> .....	55
1.5 U.N. General Assembly Resolution 2997 on the Institutional and Financial Arrangements for International Environment Cooperation (Establishing the United Nations Environment Programme, UNEP).....	55
1.6 Nairobi Declaration and Governing Council Decision on the Role, Mandate and Governance of the United Nations Environment Programme .....	59
1.7 U.N. General Assembly Resolution 67/213 on the Implementation of Section IV.C of the Outcome Document of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development.....	65
1.8 UNEP Governing Council Decision 27/2 on UNEP Reform and the Creation of the United Nations Environment Assembly of the United Nations Environment Programme.....	66
<i>Global Environment Facility</i> .....	70
1.9 UNDP-UNEP World Bank Directors' Resolution (No 91–5) on the Creation of a Global Environment Facility (GEF) .....	70
1.10 Instrument for the Establishment of the Restructured Global Environment Facility.....	76
<i>Commission on Sustainable Development</i> .....	85
1.11 U.N. General Assembly Resolution 47/191 on Institutional Arrangements to Follow up the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development.....	85
1.12 U.N. General Assembly Resolution 67/290 on Format and Organizational Aspects of the High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development.....	93
<i>Global Green Growth Institute</i> .....	98
1.13 Agreement on the Establishment of the Global Green Growth Institute .....	98
B. General International Law .....	109
1.14 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties.....	109
1.15 Draft Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts .....	133
1.16 Draft Preamble and Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities.....	144
1.17 Draft Principles on the Allocation of Loss in the Case of Transboundary Harm Arising out of Hazardous Activities.....	149

1.18	Guiding Principles Applicable to Unilateral Declarations of States Capable of Creating Legal Obligations .....	152
1.19	Draft Conclusions on Identification of Customary International Law .....	154
C.	Environmental Resolutions, Declarations, Statements of Principle, and the Like .....	158
1.20	U.N. General Assembly Resolution 1803 on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources .....	158
1.21	Stockholm Declaration of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment .....	161
1.22	U.N. General Assembly Resolution 3129 on Co-Operation in the Field of the Environment Concerning Natural Resources Shared by Two or More States .....	167
1.23	U.N. General Assembly Resolution 3171 on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources .....	168
1.24	Draft Principles of Conduct in the Field of the Environment for Guidance of States in the Conservation and Harmonious Utilization of Natural Resources Shared by Two or More States .....	170
1.25	U.N. General Assembly Resolution 35/48 on Historical Responsibility of States for the Preservation of Nature for Present and Future Generations .....	174
1.26	ILA Rules on International Law Applicable to Transfrontier Pollution .....	175
1.27	World Charter for Nature.....	177
1.28	Legal Principles for Environmental Protection and Sustainable Development.....	181
1.29	U.N. General Assembly Resolution 45/94 on the Need to Ensure a Healthy Environment for the Well-Being of Individuals.....	188
1.30	Rio Declaration on Environment and Development.....	190
1.31	Agenda 21.....	194
1.32	III Resolution on Responsibility and Liability Under International Law for Environmental Damage .....	227
1.33	The Earth Charter .....	235
1.34	United Nations Millennium Declaration.....	242
1.35	Johannesburg Declaration on Sustainable Development .....	250
1.36	Plan of Implementation of the World Summit on Sustainable Development....	254
1.37	Rio + 20 Declaration on ‘The Future We Want’ .....	266
D.	Environmental Decision-Making Processes .....	289
1.38	Espoo Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context .....	289
1.39	Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters .....	299
1.40	Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context .....	312
1.41	Protocol on Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers.....	319
1.42	World Bank Operational Policies 4.00, 4.01, and 4.10 .....	326
	<b>Part 2. Atmosphere.....</b>	<b>341</b>
A.	Air Pollution .....	341
2.1	Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (LRTAP).....	341
2.1a	Gothenburg Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-Level Ozone .....	348

2.2	Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents .....	372
2.3	Directive 2008/50/EC of 21 May 2008 on Ambient Air Quality and Cleaner Air for Europe .....	383
B.	Climate Change.....	415
2.4	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.....	415
2.5	Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.....	434
2.6	Paris Agreement .....	453
C.	Ozone Depletion .....	470
2.7	Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer .....	470
2.8	Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer .....	480
D.	Nuclear.....	512
2.9	IAEA Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident.....	512
2.10	IAEA Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency .....	516
2.11	Convention on Nuclear Safety .....	523
2.12	Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage .....	532
2.13	Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage.....	546
<b>Part 3. Hydrosphere.....</b>		<b>563</b>
A.	Oceans and Seas.....	563
3.1	International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties .....	563
3.2	Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter [London Convention].....	566
3.2a	1996 Protocol (on Dumping and Incineration of Wastes and Other Matter at Sea) to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, 1972.....	576
3.3	Marpol 73/78: Protocol of 1978 Relating to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973 .....	588
3.4	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea .....	614
3.5	Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region (Cartagena Convention).....	694
3.5a	Protocol Concerning Pollution from Land-Based Sources and Activities to the [Cartagena] Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean .....	703
3.6	Montreal Guidelines for the Protection of the Marine Environment Against Pollution from Land-Based Sources .....	716
3.7	Convention for the Protection of the Natural Resources and Environment of the South Pacific Region (SPREP Convention).....	722
3.8	International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response, and Co-operation .....	733
3.9	International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992....	738
3.10	International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992.....	750
3.11	Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities.....	762
3.12	Washington Declaration on Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities.....	775

3.13	Protocol of 2003 [Supplementary Fund Protocol] to the International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992.....	779
3.14	IMO Assembly Resolution A.949(23), Guidelines on Places of Refuge for Ships in Need of Assistance .....	783
3.15	IMO Assembly Resolution A.982(24), Revised Guidelines for the Identification and Designation of Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas.....	790
B.	Freshwater Resources.....	801
3.16	Treaty Between Canada and the United States of America Relating to Boundary Waters and Questions Arising Along the Boundary Between the United States and Canada.....	801
3.17	Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes.....	808
3.17a	Protocol on Water and Health to the 1992 Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes, 1999.....	811
3.17b	Protocol on Civil Liability and Compensation for Damage Caused by the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents on Transboundary Waters to the 1992 Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes and to the 1992 Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents, 2003.....	819
3.18	Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses.....	827
3.19	Berlin Rules on Water Resources .....	838
3.20	Draft Articles on the Law of Transboundary Aquifers.....	861
3.21	U.N. General Assembly Resolution 64/292 on The Human Right to Water and Sanitation.....	868
<b>Part 4.</b>	<b>Lithosphere .....</b>	<b>871</b>
A.	Chemicals.....	871
4.1	Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade .....	871
4.2	Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants.....	889
4.3	Dubai Declaration on International Chemicals Management.....	917
4.4	Minamata Convention on Mercury.....	920
B.	Hazardous Wastes.....	941
4.5	OECD Council Decision/Recommendation on Transfrontier Movements of Hazardous Waste.....	941
4.6	OECD Council Decision/Recommendation on Exports of Hazardous Wastes from the OECD Area .....	945
4.7	Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal.....	949
4.7a	Basel Protocol on Liability and Compensation for Damage Resulting from Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal .....	976
4.8	Bamako Convention on the Ban of Import into Africa and the Control of Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes Within Africa .....	987
4.9	OECD Decision Concerning the Control of Transboundary Movements of Wastes Destined for Recovery Operations .....	999

4.10	OECD Recommendation on the Environmentally Sound Management of Waste .....	1008
C.	Desertification .....	1010
4.11	Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa .....	1010
<b>Part 5.</b>	<b>Biosphere .....</b>	<b>1033</b>
A.	General Biodiversity Protection .....	1033
5.1	Convention on Nature Protection and Wildlife Preservation in the Western Hemisphere .....	1033
5.2	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat .....	1037
5.3	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora .....	1041
5.4	Endangered Species Act of 1973 .....	1059
5.5	Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals .....	1063
5.6	Convention on Biological Diversity .....	1074
5.6a	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity .....	1093
5.6b	Nagoya-Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety .....	1110
5.6c	Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising From Their Utilization to the Convention on Biological Diversity .....	1115
5.7	Non-Legally Binding Statement on All Types of Forests .....	1133
5.8	Revised African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources .....	1141
B.	Fishing .....	1161
5.9	Convention for the Prohibition of Fishing With Long Driftnets in the South Pacific .....	1161
5.10	United Nations General Assembly Resolution 44/225 on Large-Scale Pelagic Driftnet Fishing and Its Impact on the Living Marine Resources of the World's Oceans and Seas .....	1166
5.11	United Nations General Assembly Resolution 46/215 on Large-Scale Pelagic Driftnet Fishing and Its Impact on the Living Marine Resources of the World's Oceans and Seas .....	1169
5.12	Agreement to Promote Compliance with International Conservation and Management Measures by Fishing Vessels on the High Seas .....	1172
5.13	Agreement for the Establishment of the Indian Ocean Tuna Commission .....	1181
5.14	Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 Relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks .....	1192
5.15	FAO Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries .....	1216
5.16	Agreement on Port State Measures to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing .....	1225
C.	Whaling .....	1241
5.17	International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling .....	1241
5.18	International Whaling Commission, Rules of Procedure .....	1249

<b>Part 6. Polar Regions</b> .....	<b>1255</b>
A. Antarctic .....	1255
6.1 Antarctic Treaty.....	1255
6.2 Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals.....	1261
6.3 Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR).....	1268
6.4 United Nations General Assembly Resolution 44/124 on the Question of Antarctica .....	1279
6.5 Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty .....	1282
6.6 United Nations General Assembly Resolution 60/47 .....	1308
B. Arctic .....	1310
6.7 Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy (AEPS) .....	1310
6.8 Nuuk Declaration on Environment and Development in the Arctic .....	1318
6.9 Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Cooperation in the Prevention of Pollution of the Environment in the Arctic .....	1321
6.10 Declaration on the Establishment of the Arctic Council.....	1324
6.11 The Ilulissat Declaration on the Arctic Ocean.....	1327
6.12 Circumpolar Inuit Declaration on Sovereignty in the Arctic.....	1329
<b>Part 7. Miscellaneous</b> .....	<b>1335</b>
A. Economic Trade/Development .....	1335
7.1 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 1947 .....	1335
7.2 Declaration on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order.....	1338
7.3 Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States .....	1340
7.4 North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation .....	1341
7.5 Marrakesh Ministerial Decision on Trade and Environment.....	1355
7.6 Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization .....	1358
7.7 WTO Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade.....	1360
7.8 WTO Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures .....	1366
7.9 WTO Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes.....	1372
B. Human Rights/Social Justice .....	1374
7.10 Universal Declaration of Human Rights.....	1374
7.11 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights .....	1379
7.12 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights .....	1381
7.13 American Convention on Human Rights .....	1385
7.14 Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage.....	1387
7.15 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women .....	1391
7.16 Declaration on the Right to Development.....	1392
7.17 United Nations General Assembly Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.....	1396
C. War/Peace .....	1401
7.18 Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons.....	1401

---

7.19	Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (ENMOD) .....	1403
7.20	Protocol Additional (No. I) to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts .....	1407
7.21	South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty .....	1414
7.22	United Nations Security Council Resolution 687 .....	1417
7.23	International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism.....	1425
7.24	Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons .....	1430
<b>Appendix. Status of Basic Documents in International Environmental Law.....</b>		<b>1435</b>