

OUTLINE

PREFACE	III
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	V
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS.....	VII
Chapter 1. Introduction and Basic Concepts.....	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Basic Concepts	3
A. Public International Law	3
B. Private International Law.....	4
C. Foreign Law	4
D. Comparative Law.....	6
E. Transnational Law.....	7
F. Soft Law.....	7
G. Supranational Law	8
1.3 Sources of Law	9
1.4 Types of Legal Sources	12
Chapter 2. Some Basics as You Begin.....	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Abbreviations and Citations	15
2.3 Dictionaries and Encyclopedias	18
2.4 Research Guides	19
2.5 Directories	21
2.6 Classics.....	21
Chapter 3. Foreign and Comparative Law	25
3.1 Introduction	25
3.2 Civil Law Versus Common Law	27

3.3	Types of Sources.....	31
3.4	Developing a Research Strategy.....	32
3.5	Looking for Foreign Law	36
3.6	Translated Material.....	41
3.7	Comparative Law.....	47

Chapter 4. Treaties and International

	Agreements.....	53
4.1	Introduction	53
4.2	Some Basics.....	54
4.3	Getting Started	55
4.4	U.S. Treaties and Agreements	57
	A. Background Information	57
	1. Full-Text Sources	58
	2. Treaty Indexes.....	59
	3. Other Full-Text Sources	61
4.5	Bilateral and Multilateral Treaties and Agreements	62
	A. Bilateral Treaties.....	62
	B. Multilateral Treaties	63
	1. Indexes.....	63
	2. Full-Text Sources	64
	3. Status and Ratification.....	66
4.6	Implementing Legislation	68
4.7	Background Information and Treaty Interpretation	69
4.8	Final Thoughts.....	72

Chapter 5. Customary International Law

	and General Principles of Law.....	75
5.1	Introduction	75
5.2	Customary International Law	76

5.3	State Practice	79
5.4	General Principles	87
Chapter 6. International Case Law		93
6.1	Introduction	93
6.2	Judicial Decisions of International Tribunals	94
A.	Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ)	95
B.	International Court of Justice (ICJ)	95
C.	Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU/ECJ)	97
D.	European Court of Human Rights (ECHR)	98
E.	Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA).....	100
F.	Other International Courts and Tribunals	101
6.3	Other Useful Websites and Databases	103
6.4	Dockets and Court Filings.....	106
6.5	Commentary.....	107
6.6	Court Updates.....	109
Chapter 7. European Union		111
7.1	Introduction	112
7.2	The Formation of the EU	113
7.3	The EU Today	115
7.4	The Euro.....	116
7.5	The EU's Organizational Structure.....	116
A.	The European Commission	117
B.	The European Parliament.....	118
C.	The European Council and the Council of the European Union.....	118

	D. Court of Justice of the European Union	119
	E. Additional EU Bodies	120
7.6	European Union Documents	122
7.7	Some Basics for Doing EU Legal Research	123
7.8	Legislation	124
	A. European Union Treaties	124
	B. Secondary Legislation.....	125
7.9	Documentation of EU Institutions	126
7.10	Finding Directives and Regulations	130
7.11	Implementing Legislation	133
7.12	Case Law	134
7.13	Background Sources	135
7.14	Other Useful Tools.....	137
	Chapter 8. United Nations.....	139
8.1	Introduction	140
8.2	The League of Nations: Predecessor to the U.N.	140
8.3	The Formation of the U.N.	141
8.4	A Roadmap: The Organizational Structure of the U.N.	143
	A. The Security Council	143
	B. The Secretariat	145
	C. The General Assembly.....	145
	D. The Economic and Social Council	146
	E. The Trusteeship Council	147
	F. Specialized Agencies and Other Programs	148
	G. The International Court of Justice ...	149
8.5	The U.N.'s Impact on Human Rights Law	150

8.6	The U.N.'s Impact on International Law	150
8.7	U.N. Documents and Publications.....	151
	A. Getting Started	153
	B. Locating Documents	155
	1. Official Records	155
	2. Full-Text Documents	155
	3. Document Indexes.....	158
	C. U.N. Resolutions	158
	D. Treaties.....	159
8.8	Other Legal Bodies and Publications	161
8.9	Other Collections	162
8.10	Beyond the Documents: Books and Articles	163

Chapter 9. Other International

	Organizations	165
9.1	Introduction	165
9.2	Research Guides	169
9.3	Background Information	170
9.4	Documents and Publications.....	171
9.5	Lexis and Westlaw.....	177
9.6	Some Final Thoughts.....	177

Chapter 10. Commentary and Analysis..... 179

10.1	Introduction	179
10.2	Library Catalogs	181
10.3	Legal Journal Indexes	184
10.4	Law-Related Journal Indexes	186
10.5	Full-Text Sources for Journal Articles	187
10.6	Working Papers	190
10.7	Bibliographies	193

Chapter 11. Source Collecting and Cite	
Checking	195
11.1 Introduction	195
11.2 Some General Sources: Places to Start	196
11.3 The Six Steps	197
1. Review the Sources	198
2. Decipher the Abbreviations Used in Citations	199
3. Locate the International Legal Sources Contained Within the Article	201
4. Locate Foreign Legal Sources (Non-U.S. Materials).....	210
5. Locate Books and Journal Articles	212
6. Copy or Scan the Title Page of the Source	216
11.4 Electronic Sources	216
11.5 Some Cite-Checking Tips	216
Chapter 12. General Research Strategies.....	219
12.1 Introduction	219
12.2 The Steps.....	220
1. Think Before You Begin Your Research	220
2. Secondary Sources Are Your Friends.....	224
3. Primary Sources of Law—the Heart of the Matter.....	225
4. Remember That Non-Legal Sources May Be Crucial	226
5. Make Sure Your Research Is Up-to-Date.....	227

6.	The Big Question—How Do I Know When I Am Done?	227
7.	Ask for Help.....	228

Chapter 13. Staying Ahead of the Curve..... 229

13.1	Introduction	229
13.2	New Developments	230
13.3	Blogs	232
13.4	Newsletters	235
13.5	People	235
13.6	Podcasts.....	236
13.7	Following the Experts	237

**Appendix A. Comprehensive List of
Sources 239**

**Appendix B. Websites Containing National
Law 289**

A.	Translated Laws.....	289
B.	Subscription Databases—Individual Countries, Regions, Comparative.....	295

Appendix C. Web Treaty Collections 303

**Appendix D. Planning Your Research and
Organizational Tools 309**

A.	Research Plan.....	309
B.	Organizational Tools.....	312

INDEX.....	315
------------	-----