

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CASES	VII
TABLE OF AUTHORITIES.....	IX
CHAPTER 1. NATURE AND SCOPE OF JUDICIAL REVIEW	1
2. <i>POLITICAL QUESTIONS</i>	1
<i>Rucho v. Common Cause</i>	1
3. <i>CONGRESSIONAL REGULATION OF JUDICIAL POWER</i>	11
CHAPTER 2. NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE POWER	13
3. <i>THE NATIONAL TAXING AND SPENDING POWERS</i>	13
I. Regulation Through Taxing.....	13
<i>California v. Texas</i>	13
5. <i>APPLYING NATIONAL POWERS TO STATE GOVERNMENTS:</i>	
<i>INTERGOVERNMENTAL IMMUNITIES</i>	13
III. Federal Immunity from State Taxes	13
CHAPTER 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL POWERS:	
SEPARATION OF POWERS	15
2. <i>CONGRESSIONAL ACTION AFFECTING “PRESIDENTIAL”</i>	
<i>POWERS</i>	15
I. Delegation of Rulemaking Power	15
<i>Gundy v. United States</i>	15
<i>National Federation of Indep. Bus. v. Dep’t of Labor,</i>	
<i>Occupational Safety and Health Admin.</i>	15
<i>West Virginia v. Environmental Protection Agency</i>	16
III. Appointment and Removal of Officers	16
<i>Seila Law LLC v. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau</i>	16
<i>Collins v. Yellen</i>	18
<i>United States v. Arthrex, Inc.</i>	19
3. <i>EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE AND IMMUNITY</i>	20
<i>Trump v. Vance</i>	20
<i>Trump v. Mazars USA, LLP</i>	23
4. <i>IMPEACHMENT OF THE PRESIDENT</i>	25
CHAPTER 4. STATE POWER TO REGULATE.....	27
2. <i>BASIC DOCTRINAL PRINCIPLES AND THEIR APPLICATION</i>	27
I. Statutes That Discriminate on Their Faces Against Interstate	
Commerce.....	27
<i>Tennessee Wine and Spirits Retailers Ass’n v. Tennessee Alcoholic</i>	
<i>Beverage Comm’n</i>	27
IV. Statutes That Do Not Discriminate on Their Faces but	
Nevertheless Burden Interstate Commerce	28

CHAPTER 5. SUBSTANTIVE PROTECTION OF ECONOMIC INTERESTS	29
4. <i>OTHER LIMITS ON ECONOMIC LEGISLATION: THE PROHIBITION AGAINST “TAKING” “PRIVATE PROPERTY” WITHOUT JUST COMPENSATION</i>	29
<i>Cedar Point Nursery v. Hasid.....</i>	29
CHAPTER 6. PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS: DUE PROCESS, THE BILL OF RIGHTS, AND UNENUMERATED RIGHTS	31
1. <i>APPLICABILITY OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS TO THE STATES; NATURE AND SCOPE OF FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT DUE PROCESS</i>	31
II. Is the Bill of Rights Incorporated “Jot-for-Jot”?	31
III. In <i>McDonald v. City of Chicago</i> , the Court Looks Back on Its “Incorporation” of Bill of Rights Guarantees	31
<i>Timbs v. Indiana</i>	31
<i>Ramos v. Louisiana</i>	32
IV. How Much More Specific Are Provisions of the Bill of Rights than Due Process Generally? The Case of Bodily Extractions	33
<i>Jacobson v. Massachusetts</i>	33
2. <i>REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM</i>	34
Introductory Note on the Right of “Privacy”	34
The Court Overturns <i>Roe</i> and <i>Casey</i>	34
<i>Dobbs v. Jackson Women’s Health Org.</i>	34
4. <i>SEXUAL LIBERTY</i>	59
7. <i>THE RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS</i>	59
<i>New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass’n, Inc. v. Bruen</i>	59
8. <i>THE DEATH PENALTY AND RELATED PROBLEMS: CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT</i>	81
IV. Additional Constitutional Limits on Imposing Severe Punishment.....	81
<i>Ford v. Wainwright</i>	81
<i>Madison v. Alabama</i>	81
<i>Jones v. Mississippi</i>	81
<i>Bucklew v. Precythe</i>	82
CHAPTER 7. FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND ASSOCIATION	83
1. <i>THE SCOPE AND STRENGTH OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT</i>	83
I. Advocacy of Illegal Action	83
D. A Modern “Restatement”.....	83
<i>Nieves v. Bartlett</i>	83
<i>Houston Community College System v. Wilson</i>	84
II. Reputation and Privacy.....	85
B. Public Officials and Seditious Libel.....	85
2. <i>THE PROBLEM OF CONTENT REGULATION</i>	86
<i>Iancu v. Brunetti</i>	86

I.	"Hate Speech" and the <i>Skokie</i> Controversy	86
	<i>Barr v. American Association of Political Consultants, Inc.</i>	86
	<i>City of Austin v. Reagan National Advertising</i>	88
4.	NEW CATEGORIES?	89
	I. Harm to Children and the Overbreadth Doctrine.....	89
7.	GOVERNMENT SPEECH	90
	I. Subsidies of Speech	90
	<i>Shurtleff v. City of Boston</i>	90
	II. Government as Educator and Editor	92
	Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.	92
	III. Government as Employer	102
9.	THE RIGHT NOT TO SPEAK, THE RIGHT TO ASSOCIATE, AND THE RIGHT NOT TO ASSOCIATE	102
	I. The Right Not to Be Associated with Particular Ideas	102
10.	WEALTH, EQUALITY, AND THE POLITICAL PROCESS	104
	<i>FEC v. Cruz</i>	104
	 CHAPTER 8. FREEDOM OF RELIGION	107
1.	THE ESTABLISHMENT CLAUSE	107
	II. Aid to Religion	107
	Carson v. Makin	107
	III. Religion and Public Schools	120
	Kennedy v. Bremerton School District	120
	IV. Official Acknowledgment of Religion	137
	<i>American Legion v. American Humanist Ass'n</i>	137
2.	THE FREE EXERCISE CLAUSE AND RELATED STATUTORY ISSUES	138
	I. Conflict with State Regulation	138
	<i>Espinoza v. Montana Department of Revenue</i>	139
	<i>Fulton v. City of Philadelphia</i>	142
	<i>South Bay Pentecostal Church v. Newsom</i>	145
	<i>Tandon v. Newsom</i>	145
	 CHAPTER 9. EQUAL PROTECTION	147
2.	RACE AND ETHNIC ANCESTRY	147
	IV. De Jure vs. De Facto Discrimination	147
	<i>Department of Homeland Security v. Regents of University of California</i>	147
	V. Affirmative Action	147
	B. Employment and Government Contracts	147
3.	DISCRIMINATION BASED ON GENDER	148
	II. Differences—Real and Imagined.....	148
4.	SPECIAL SCRUTINY FOR OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS: DOCTRINE AND DEBATES	148
	I. Sexual Orientation	148

5. <i>FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS</i>	149
I. Voting	149
D. “Dilution” of the Right: Partisan Gerrymanders	149
<i>Davis v. Bandemer</i>	149
II. Travel	149
CHAPTER 10. THE CONCEPT OF STATE ACTION	151
2. “GOVERNMENT FUNCTION”.....	151
III. Refusals to Find “Governmental Function”	151
<i>Manhattan Community Access Corp. v. Halleck</i>	151
CHAPTER 12. LIMITATIONS ON JUDICIAL POWER AND REVIEW	153
2. <i>STANDING</i>	153
I. The Structure of Standing Doctrine	153
<i>California v. Texas</i>	153
<i>Uzuegbunam v. Preczewski</i>	155
II. Congressional Power to Create Standing	156
<i>TransUnion LLC v. Ramirez</i>	156
3. <i>TIMING OF ADJUDICATION</i>	158
I. Mootness	158